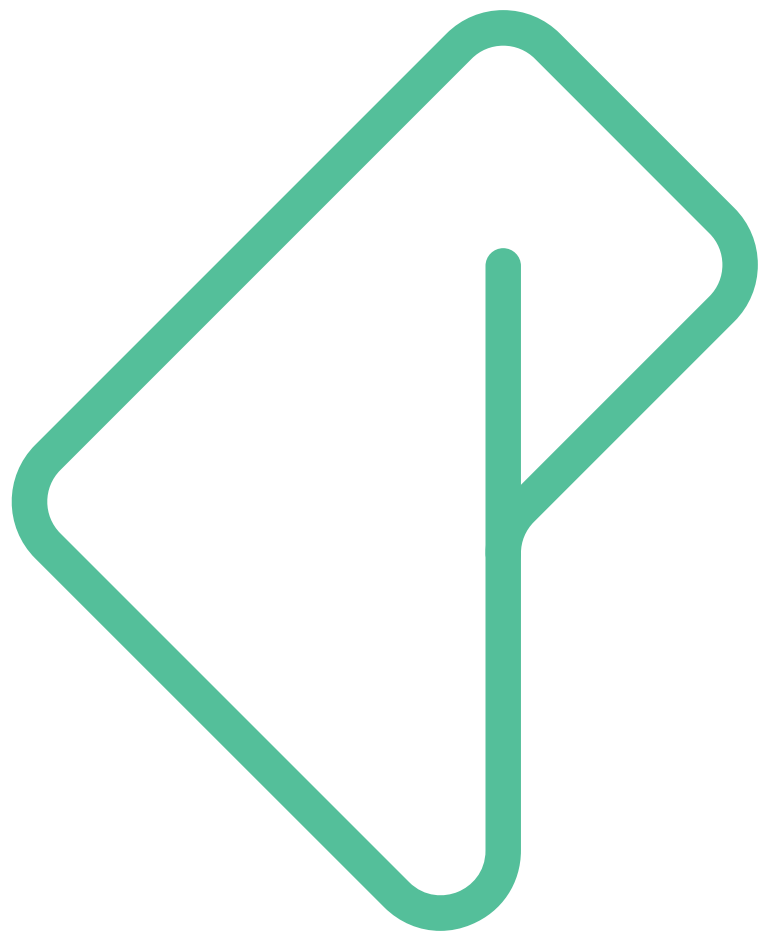




dolap

elden ele moda!